

**DEPARTMENT: MECHANICAL SEMESTER: 4** 

**SUBJECT NAME: Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines** 

**SUBJECT CODE: 3141906** 

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## Assignment: 2 STATIC FORCES ON SURFACE AND BUOYANCY

- 1. Explain force on a curved surface due to hydrostatic pressure. Derive an expression of resulting horizontal, vertical and resultant force on a curved surface immersed in a liquid.
- 2. Define total pressure and centre of pressure.
- 3. Derive the expression for total pressure and centre of pressure for a vertical plate submerged in liquid with usual notations.
- 4. Explain the conditions of stability for a submerged and floating body with neat diagrams.
- 5. Prove that the centre of pressure for any immersed surface always lies below its centroid.
- 6. Distinguish between centre of pressure and centre of gravity.
- 7. Define: Force on buoyancy, metacentre, centre of buoyancy and metacentric height.
- 8. Explain the conditions of stability for submerged body.
- 9. Show that the distance between the metacentre and centre of buoyancy is given by  $BM = \frac{I}{V}$ .